

# PLANTS OF PHINIZY SWAMP NATURE PARK

\*\*Represents an exotic species (non native)

## Trees and Small Trees

Loblolly Pine (*Pinus taeda*)  
Longleaf Pine (*Pinus palustris*)  
Baldecypress (*Taxodium distichum*)  
Eastern Redcedar (*Juniperus virginiana*)  
Black Willow (*Salix nigra*)  
Eastern Cottonwood (*Populus deltoides*)  
Mockernut Hickory (*Carya tomentosa*)  
Bitternut Hickory (*Carya cordiformis*)  
Water Hickory (*Carya aquatica*)  
Pecan (*Carya illinoensis*)  
Eastern Hophornbeam (*Ostrya virginiana*)  
American Hornbeam (*Carpinus caroliniana*)  
American Beech (*Fagus grandifolia*)  
White Oak (*Quercus alba*)  
Overcup Oak (*Quercus lyrata*)  
Swamp Chestnut Oak (*Quercus michauxii*)  
Southern Red Oak (*Quercus falcata*)  
Cherrybark Oak (*Quercus falcate* var. *pagodaefolia*)  
Black Oak (*Quercus velutina*)  
Willow Oak (*Quercus phellos*)  
Water Oak (*Quercus nigra*)  
Laurel Oak (*Quercus laurifolia*)  
American Elm (*Ulmus americana*)  
Slippery Elm (*Ulmus rubra*)  
Winged Elm (*Ulmus alata*)  
Water Elm (*Planera aquatica*)  
Sugarberry (*Celtis laevigata*)  
Southern Magnolia (*Magnolia grandiflora*)  
Sweet Bay (*Magnolia virginiana*)  
Sassafras (*Sassafras albidum*)  
Sweetgum (*Liquidambar styraciflua*)  
American Sycamore (*Plananus occidentalis*)  
Southern Crab Apple (*Malus angustifolia*)  
Black Cherry (*Prunus serotina*)  
Carolina Laurelcherry (*Prunus caroliniana*)  
Green Hawthorn (*Crataegus viridis*)  
Honey Locust (*Gleditsia tricanthos*)  
\*\*Chinaberry (*Melia azedarach*)  
American Holly (*Ilex opaca*)  
Possumhaw (*Ilex decidua*)  
Red Maple (*Acer rubrum*)  
Silver Maple (*Acer saccharinum*)

Box Elder (*Acer negundo*)  
Chalk Maple (*Acer leucoderme*)  
Florida Maple (*Acer barbatum*)  
Flowering Dogwood (*Cornus florida*)  
Black Gum (*Nyssa sylvatica*)  
Water Tupelo (*Nyssa aquatica*)  
Common Persimmon (*Diospyros virginiana*)  
Green Ash (*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*)  
Catalpa (*Catalpa* sp.)

## Shrubs

Dwarf Palmetto (*Sabal minor*)  
Wax Myrtle (*Myrica cerifera*)  
Pawpaw (*Asimina triloba*)  
Common Spicebush/Wild Allspice (*Lindera benzion*)  
Chickasaw Plum (*Prunus angustifolia*)  
Shiny Sumac (*Rhus copallina*)  
Red Buckeye (*Aesculus pavia*)  
\*\*Bottlebrush Buckeye (*Aesculus parviflora*)  
Painted Buckeye (*Aesculus sylvatica*)  
Azalea (*Rhododendron* sp.)  
Devil's – Walkingstick (*Aralia spinosa*)  
Pinxter-flower (*Rhododendron nudiflorum*)  
Sparkleberry (*Vaccinium arboreum*)  
Blueberry (*Vaccinium corymbosum*)  
Elliot Blueberry (*Vaccinium elliottii*)  
Common Sweetleaf (*Symplocos tinctoria*)  
Viburnum (*Viburnum* sp.)  
\*\*Privet (*Ligustrum vulgare*)  
\*\*Ligustrum (*Ligustrum japonicum*)  
\*\*Sea Myrtle (*Baccharis halimifolia*)  
Common Buttonbush (*Cephalanthus occidentalis*)  
Sweet Shrub (*Calycanthus floridus*)  
Marsh / Rose Mallow (*Hibiscus moscheutos*)  
Virginia Sweet Spire (*Itea virginica*)  
American Elderberry (*Sambucus canadensis*)  
American Beautyberry (*Callicarpa americana*)  
Carolina Silverbell (*Hatesia carolina*)

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### Vines

Common Greenbrier (*Smilax rotundifolia*)  
Glaucous Greenbrier/Catbrier (*Smilax glauca*)  
Chinabrier (*Smilax bona-nox*)  
Lanceleaf Greenbrier (*Smilax smallii*)  
Wooly Greenbrier (*Smilax pumila*)  
Leatherflower (*Clematis viorna*)  
Red-berried/Carolina Moonseed  
(*Cocculus carolinus*)  
Ladies'-eardrops (*Brunichia cirrhosa*)  
Blackberry (*Rubus sp.*)  
Wild Grape (*Vitis sp.*)  
Muscadine / Scuppernong (*Vitis rotundifolia*)  
Winter Grape (*Vitis cinerea*)  
Poison Ivy (*Toxicodendron radicans*)  
Supplejack (*Berchenia scandens*)  
Trumpet Creeper (*Campsis radicans*)  
Virginia Creeper (*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*)  
Heartleaf Ampelopsis (*Ampelopsis cordata*)  
Carolina Jasmine / Jessamine  
(*Gelsemium sempervirens*)  
Angle-pod (*Gonolobus gonocarpos*)  
Cross-vine (*Bignonia capreolata*)  
Red-Trumpet Honeysuckle (*Lonicera sempervirens*)  
Peppervine (*Ampelopsis arborea*)  
Climbing Hempweed (*Mikania scandens*)  
Passion Flower / Maypop (*Passiflora lutea*)  
Hummingbird Plant (*Ipomoea purpurea*)  
Field Bindweed (*Convolvulus arvensis*)  
Morning Glory (*Convolvulus sp.*)  
Dodder or Love Vine (*Cuscuta gronovii*)  
Red-Trumpet Honeysuckle (*Lonicera sempervirens*)  
\*\*Japanese Honeysuckle (*Lonicera japonica*)  
\*\*Jacquemontia (*Jacquemontia tamnifolia*)  
\*\*Wisteria (*Wisteria frutescens*)  
Native Wisteria (*Wisteria sp.*)

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### Herbs, Ferns, and Grasses

- Rattlesnake Fern (*Botrychium virginianum*)  
Chinese Climbing Fern (*Lygodium japonicum*)  
Christmas Fern (*Polystichum acrostichoides*)  
Pokeweed (*Phytolacca americana*)  
Duck Potato / Arrowhead Plant (*Sagittaria latifolia*)  
Mosquito-fern (*Azolla caroliniana*)  
Walter's millet / Barnyard Grass (*Echinochloa walteri*)  
Blue-eyed Grass (*Sisyrinchium angustifolium*)  
Bulrush (*Scirpus validus*)  
Cattail (*Typha sp.*)  
Bur-Reed (*Sparganium americanum*)  
Cranefly Orchid (*Tipularia discolor*)  
Lizard's Tail (*Saururus cernuus*)  
False Nettle (*Boehmeria cylindrica*)  
Giant Cutgrass (*Zizaniopsis miliacea*)  
Duckweed (*Lemna minor*)  
Knotroot Foxtail (*Setaria geniculata*)  
Maidencane (*Panicum hemitomon*)  
Marsh Buttercup (*Ranunculus sp.*)  
Yellow Fumitor (*Corydalis flavula*)  
Mistletoe (*Phoradendron leucarpum*)  
Soft or Needle Rush (*Juncus sp.*)  
Elephant-ear (*Colocasia esculenta*)  
Arrow-arum (*Peltandra virginica*)  
Sedge (*Cyperus sp.*)  
Smartweed (*Polygonum punctatum*)  
Common Smartweed / Water-Pepper (*Polygonum hydropiper*)  
\*\*Lady's-Thumb (*Polygonum persicaria*)  
\*\*Lamb's-Quarters (*Chenopodium album*)  
Spanish Moss (*Tillandsia usneoides*)  
Spikerush (*Eleocharis sp.*)  
Brazilian Verbena (*Verbena brasiliensis*)  
Water Primrose (*Ludwigia sp.*)  
Water Pennywort (*Hydrocotyle umbellata*)  
Mock-bishop-weed (*Ptilimnium capillaceum*)  
Scorpion-weed (*Phacelia purshii*)  
Baby Blue-eyes (*Nemophila triloba*)  
\*\*Henbit (*Zamium amplexicaule*)  
\*\*Common Reed (*Phragmites australis*)  
Switch Cane (*Arundinaria gigantea*)  
Bitter Sneezeweed (*Helenium amarum*)  
Wild Strawberry (*Duchesnea indica*)  
Wild Onion (*Allium canadense*)  
Spotted Spurge (*Chamaesyce maculate*)  
Wild Poinsetta (*Euphorbia heterophylla*)  
Strawberry Bush (*Euonymus americanus*)  
Sugarcane Plume Grass (*Saccharum giganteum*)  
St. Andrew's Cross (*Ascyrum hypericoides*)  
St. John's Wort (*Hypericum sp.*)  
\*\*Field Pansy (*Viola rafinesquii*)  
\*\*Johnson Grass (*Sorghum halepense*)  
\*\*Rattlebush (*Sesbania drummondii*)  
\*\*Alligator Weed (*Alternanthera philoxeroides*)  
\*\*Spider Flower (*Cleome spinosa*)  
\*\*Rose Moss (*Portulaca pilosa*)  
Yellow Wood-Sorrel (*Oxalis stricta*)  
Carolina Cranesbill (*Geranium carolinianum*)  
Coffee Weed (*Cassia obtusifolia*)  
Begger-Ticks (*Bidens sp.*)  
Smooth Bur Marigold (*Bidens laevis*)  
\*\*Common Chickweed (*Stellaria media*)  
Cocklebur (*Xanthium strumarium*)  
American Black Nightshade (*Solanum americanum*)  
Beach Nightshade (*Solanum ptycanthum*)  
Monkey Flower (*Mimulus alatus*)  
Toadflax (*Linaria canadensis*)  
Bluets (*Houstonia sp.*)  
Buttonweed (*Diodia virginiana*)  
Cleavers (*Galium aparine*)  
Wingstem (*Verbesina occidentalis*)  
Common Ragweed (*Ambrosia artemisiifolia*)  
\*\*Asiatic Dayflower (*Commelina communis*)  
\*\*Mayweed Chamomile (*Anthemis cotula*)  
Butterweed (*Senecio sp.*)  
\*\*Common Groundsel (*Senecio vulgaris*)  
Goldenrod (*Solidago sp.*)  
Daisy Fleabane (*Erigeron annuus*)  
Dog Fennel (*Eupatorium capillifolium*)  
Ironweed (*Veronia sp.*)  
\*\*Thistle (*Cirsium sp.*)  
\*\*Common Sow-Thistle (*Sonchus oleraceus*)  
\*\*Prickly Lettuce (*Lactuca scariola*)  
\*\*Rabbit's-Foot Clover (*Trifolium arvense*)  
\*\*Narrow Leaved Vetch (*Vicia angustifolia*)  
\*\*Shepherd's Purse (*Capsella bursa-pastoris*)  
\*\*Wild Mustard (*Sinapis arvensis*)  
\*\*Wild Radish (*Raphanus raphanistrum*)  
Carolina Mallow (*Modiola caroliniana*)  
Venus's Looking Glass (*Triodanis perfoliata*)

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### Herbs, Ferns, and Grasses (continue)

Peppergrass (*Lepidium virginicum*)

Dwarf Dandelion (*Krigia virginica*)

\*\*Curly Dock (*Rumex Crispus*)

\*\*Hop Clover (*Trifolium aureum*)

Aster (*Aster vimineous*)

Wild Oats (*Uvularia sessilifolia*)

Partridgeberry (*Mitchella repens*)